

Politics of the European Union

PSC756 – Spring 2026

Department of Political Science
Syracuse University

Monday 12:45–3:30
Room: Eggers 100A

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Office Hours
Wednesday 11am-12pm,
or by appointment

Course Overview

In this graduate seminar on the European Union, we will engage theories explaining the shift of authority from the national to the supranational level. We will examine general theories of regional integration, paying special attention to the European integration process, which is the most advanced and most theorized case of multi-level governance.

In the first part of the course, we cover theories from the work of Ernst Haas to the present, which ask questions such as: How have political scientists conceptualized European integration? How have they explained the development of supranational institutions? As we will see, there are few areas of agreement, so we will compare the strengths and weaknesses of these various theories.

In the second part of the course, we will address questions regarding power and interests in the European Union. For instance, how is conflict over European issues structured? How does European integration affect domestic contestation between political parties? During this section, we will also consider redistribution, regulation and policies at the supranational level, including monetary policy and foreign affairs.

Course Expectations and Requirements

Readings

All students are expected to read all of the Tier 1 readings, and choose from among the Tier 2 readings. Response paper writers should read both Tier 1 and Tier 2 readings for their assigned weeks.

Response Papers

Each student will complete three written critiques of the readings, 4 – 5 pages (~1000–1250 words) each. Each paper should be distributed to all class members via email by 1pm the Sunday before class. These response papers will be the starting point for our discussion each week. The authors will also be expected to help lead the discussion during their week. Each student will choose one session from each of the following groups: 2–4, 5–7, and 8–12. To ensure even coverage, we will coordinate response papers during the first session.

I expect the papers to be analytical response papers *with an argument*, not simply restatements of the readings. Rather than summaries, your essay should focus on the strengths and weaknesses of the readings, the nature of the evidence (and whether it is convincing), how the readings fit together or argue with each

other, *and/or* any interesting unanswered research questions. The essays should be organized around your key argument, supported by or challenging the readings.

Keep in mind an 80/20 rule, with 80% being analysis and no more than 20% being summary.

Do not feel obliged to address each article from the week. Rather, you may want to focus on one issue or debate and follow it through several pieces. The supplementary readings provide additional resources for this purpose and you are welcome to incorporate them.

Discussant

Each student will choose one article from the main reading to discuss. The discussant will present the paper (with slides), including key findings, methods and some criticism to jump-start the discussion. In addition, the discussant should explain how the article connects to the literature and, especially, to the week's theme. Beyond presenting and summarizing the paper itself, discussants should provide comments and criticisms similar to the Political Science Research Workshop format. Presentations should be between 10 – 20 minutes.

Being a discussant is a vital service in our discipline. Taking the job seriously will help the author but will also help you learn more from reading. Here are some tips on how to do a good job from [Chris Blattman](#).

Research Paper

Each student will write an original research paper, between 15–25 pages (~3,750–6,250 words). These papers should look like a journal article or conference paper. The papers should include a research question or puzzle, a short review of the relevant literature, theoretical arguments and hypotheses, and evidence. The papers can focus on any of the literature or questions raised in the class. I am open to a variety of paper topics, depending on the interests of the students. Options include, but are not limited to:

- Compare the choice, attempted reform, or revision of a European Union institution.
- Apply theoretical arguments or evaluate competing theoretical explanations in a particular case.
- Review at least one problem surrounding an institution (e.g. political issues, lack of achievement, lack of resources, etc), with some consideration given to the problem and prospects for improvement.
- Conduct empirical analysis on public or elite attitudes toward European integration.

By **February 23rd**, each student should prepare a topic statement of less than one page and submit it for approval. We will discuss the proposals during class on February 23.

By **April 6th**, submit a research design (~ five pages) that identifies your research question, review the literature relevant to your question, discuss the method of analysis you intend to employ, and describe the data you will use to evaluate your hypotheses (if applicable).

During the final class session on 27th, we will have a panel discussion of the papers. Each student will present their paper. Presentations are expected to be conference-style, meaning 10–15 minutes, preferably with slides. To facilitate the discussion, the paper drafts should be circulated no later than noon on the Friday before class. Along with your classmates, I will comment on whatever you hand in, so it is to your advantage to complete as much as possible by this date.

The final paper is due Tuesday, **May 5th** by noon. Submit it electronically as a pdf via Turnitin on Blackboard.

A key academic skill is writing well (or at least less badly). If you cannot convey your ideas well, you will not be able to persuade reviewers or readers. For advice on how to write academic papers, here is a [collection](#) of resources. I also recommend the advice from [Jim Stimson](#) and [Mike Munger](#).

Participation

As a graduate seminar, each participant will be expected to attend class and be prepared to discuss the assigned readings. Active student participation is essential to a successful seminar.

Evaluation

Response Papers (3)	30%
Discussant	10%
First drafts	10%
Research Paper	30%
Participation	20%

Readings

All books will be available for purchase from the Syracuse University bookstore. All other readings will be available in blackboard.

Required Books

de Vries, Catherine. 2018. *Euroscepticism and the Future of European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. The entire ebook is available from the [SU Library](#).

Hix, Simon and Bjørn Høyland. 2022. *The Political System of the European Union*. 4th ed. New York: Palgrave MacMillan. (ISBN: 9781350325470)

McCormick, John. 2025. *Understanding the European Union. A Concise Introduction*. 9th ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. The entire ebook is available from the [SU Library](#).

Moravcsik, Andrew. 1998. *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press. (ISBN: 978-0801485091)

Nelsen, Brent F. and Alexander Stubb, eds. 2014. *The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration*. 4th edition. Boulder: Lynne Rienner. (ISBN: 978-1626370333. 3rd edition is also fine.)

Suggested Background Reading

Wallace, Helen, Mark A. Pollack, and Alasdair R. Young. 2025. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. 9th ed. New York: Oxford University Press. (ISBN: 978-0199689675)

Class Schedule

I. Theoretical Approaches

Session 1: Introduction to the European Union (January 12)

Tier 1 Readings

McCormick, John. 2020. *Understanding the European Union. A Concise Introduction*. 8th ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selections by:

- Winston Churchill (“The Tragedy of Europe”), 11–14
- Robert Schuman (“Declaration”), 15–16
- Jean Monnet (“A Ferment of Change”), 21–28
- Charles de Gaulle (“A Concert of European States”), 29–44.

Tier 2 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 1 “Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System.”

Supplementary Readings

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selection by:

- Gary Marks (“Europe and its Empires: From Rome to the European Union”), 345–364.

Hix, Simon. 1994. “The Study of the European Community: The Challenge to Comparative Politics.” *West European Politics* 17.1 (January): 1–30.

Jupille, Joseph and James A. Caporaso. 1999. “Institutionalism and the European Union: Beyond International Relations and Comparative Politics.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 429–444.

Risse-Kappen, Thomas. 1996. “Exploring the Nature of the Beast: International Relations Theory and Comparative Policy Analysis Meet the European Union.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 34.1 (March): 53–80.

Schimmelfennig, Frank and Thomas Winzen. 2020. *Ever Looser Union? Differentiated European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

No Class: MLK Day (19 January)

Session 2: Neofunctionalism (26 January)

Tier 1 Readings

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selections by:

- David Mitrany (“A Working Peace System”), 105–124
- Ernst Haas (“The Uniting of Europe”), 145–150
- Stanley Hoffman (“Obstinate or Obsolete? The Fate of the Nation-State and the Case of Western Europe”), 151–164
- Bela Balassa (“The Theory of Economic Integration: An Introduction”), 165–176
- Stone Sweet and Sandholtz (“European Integration and Supranational Governance”), 229–250
- Liesbet Hooghe and Gary Marks (“Multi-Level Governance in the European Union”), 263–278

Morgan, Glyn. 2005. “Ch. 7. A Sovereign Europe.” In *The Idea of a European Superstate*. Princeton, NY: Princeton University Press, 133–157.

Tier 2 Readings

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selections by:

- Markus Jachtenfuchs (“The Governance Approach to European Integration.”), 331–344.

Pierson, Paul. 1996. “The Path to European Integration: A Historical Institutional Analysis.” *Comparative Political Studies* 29.2 (April): 123–162.

Schneider, Christina J. 2017. “The Political Economy of Regional Integration.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 20: 229–248.

Supplementary Readings

Bache, Ian and Matthew Flinders, eds. 2004. *Multi-Level Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Haas, Ernst. 1964. *Beyond the Nation-State: Functionalism and International Organization*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2001. *Multi-Level Governance and European Integration*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2003. “Unraveling the Central State, But How? Types of Multi-level Governance.” *American Political Science Review* 97.2 (June): 233–243.

Mearsheimer, John. 1990. “Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War.” *International Security* 15: 5–56.

Mitrany, David. 1965. “The Prospect of Integration: Federal or Functional?” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 4.2 (December): 119–149.

Sandholtz, Wayne and Alec Stone Sweet, eds. 1998. *European Integration and Supranational Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Scharpf, Fritz. 1994. “Community and Autonomy: Multilevel Policy Making in the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 1: 219–242.

Session 3: Liberal Intergovernmentalism (2 February)

Tier 1 Readings

- Moravcsik, Andrew. 1998. *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Introduction & Ch. 1 “Theorizing European Integration”: 1–85
 - Ch. 7 “European Integration in Retrospect”: 472–502
 - *Sub-groups of class will each read and present one case study chapter, to be coordinated on Day 2.*
- Wallace, Helen, James A. Caporaso, Fritz W. Scharpf, and Andrew Moravcsik. 1999. “Review section symposium: *The Choice for Europe*.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 6.1 (March): 155–179.
- McNamara, Kathleen. 2018. “Authority Under Construction: The European Union in Comparative Political Perspective.” *JCMS Journal of Common Market Studies* 56.7: 1510–1525.

Supplementary Readings

- Garrett, Geoffrey and George Tsebelis. 1996. “An Institutional Critique of Intergovernmentalism.” *International Organization* 50.2 (Spring): 269–99.
- Grieco, Joseph. 1995. “The Maastricht Treaty, Economic and Monetary Union and the Neorealist Research Programme.” *Review of International Studies* 21: 21–40.
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2019. “Is liberal intergovernmentalism regressive? A comment on Moravcsik (2018).” *Journal of European Public Policy* 27.4: 501–508.
- Lieshot, Robert H., Mathieu L. L. Segers, and Anna M. van der Vleuten. 2004. “De Gaulle, Moravcsik and *The Choice for Europe*. Soft Sources, Weak Evidence.” *Journal of Cold War Studies* 6.4 (Fall): 89–139.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 2000. “De Gaulle Between Grain and *Grandeur*: The Political Economy of French EC policy, 1958-1970.” *Journal of Cold War Studies* 2.2 (Spring): 3–43 and 2.3 (Fall): 4–68.
- Responses to “De Gaulle Between Grain and *Grandeur*.” 2000. *Journal of Cold War Studies* 2.3 (Fall).
- Hoffman, Stanley. “Comment on Moravcsik”: 69–73.
 - Keeler, John T. S. “A Response to Andrew Moravcsik”: 74–76.
 - Milward, Alan S. “A Comment on the Article by Andrew Moravcsik”: 77–80.
 - Gillingham, John. “A Test Case of Moravcsik’s “Liberal Intergovernmentalist” Approach to European Integration”: 81–86.
 - Vanke, Jeffrey. “Reconstructing De Gaulle”: 87–100.
 - Trachtenberg, Marc. “De Gaulle, Moravcsik, and Europe”: 101–116.
 - Moravcsik, Andrew. “Beyond Grain and *Grandeur*: An Answer to Critics and an Agenda for Future Research”: 117–142.
- Stone Sweet, Alec and James A. Caporaso. 1998. “From Free Trade to Supranational Polity: The European Court and Integration.” In *European Integration and Supranational Governance*, eds. Wayne Sandholtz and Alec Stone Sweet. New York: Oxford University Press, 92–133.
- Tsebelis, George and Geoffrey Garrett. 2001. “The Institutional Foundations of Intergovernmentalism and Supranationalism in the European Union.” *International Organization* 55.2: 357–390.

Session 4: New Takes on the Classic Theories (9 February)

Tier 1 Readings

- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2009. "A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus." *British Journal of Political Science* 39.1: 1–23.
- Kelemen, R. Daniel and Kathleen R. McNamara. 2021. "State-building and the European Union: Markets, War, and Europe's Uneven Political Development." *Comparative Political Studies* 55.6: 963–991.
- Kuhn, Theresa. 2019. "Grand Theories of European Integration Revisited: Does Identity Politics Shape the Course of European Integration?" *Journal of European Public Policy* 26.8: 1213–1230.
- Hodson, Dermot, and Uwe Puetter. 2019. "The European Union in Disequilibrium: New Intergovernmentalism, Postfunctionalism and Integration Theory in the Post-Maastricht Period." *Journal of European Public Policy* 26.8: 1153–1171.
- Webber, Douglas. 2019. "Trends in European Political (Dis)integration: An analysis of Postfunctionalist and Other Explanations." *Journal of European Public Policy* 26.8: 1134–1152.

Tier 2 Readings

- Börzel, Tanja A. and Thomas Risse. 2018. "From the Euro to the Schengen Crises: European Integration Theories, Politicization, and Identity Politics." *Journal of European Public Policy* 25.1: 83–108.
- Nicoli, Francesco. 2020. "Neofunctionalism Revisited: Integration Theory and Varieties of Outcomes in the Eurocrisis." *Journal of European Integration* 42.7: 897–916.
- Håkansson, Calle. 2024. "The Ukraine war and the emergence of the European commission as a geopolitical actor." *Journal of European Public Policy* 46.1: 25–45.

Supplementary Readings

Responses to "A Postfunctionalist Theory." 2009. *British Journal of Political Science*.

- Börzel, Tanja A. and Thomas Risse. "Revisiting the Nature of the Beast—Politicization, European Identity, and Postfunctionalism: A Comment on Hooghe and Marks."
- Kriesi, Hanspeter. "Rejoinder to Hooghe and Marks, 'A Postfunctional Theory of European Integration'"
- Schmitter, Philippe C. "On the Way to a Post-Functionalist Theory of European Integration."

Responses to "State-building and the EU" in the *JEPP* 2022 29.12 issue:

- Schimmelfennig, Frank and Philipp Genschel. "War, Political Development, and European Integration: A Debate on Kelemen and McNamara's 'State-building and the European Union'."
- Freudlsperger, Christian and Frank Schimmelfennig. "'Transboundary Crises and Political Development: Why War Is Not Necessary for European State-Building.'"
- Genschel, Philipp. "Bellicist Integration? The War in Ukraine, the European Union and Core State Powers."
- Eilstrup-Sangiovanni, Mette. "The Anachronism of Bellicist State-Building."
- McNamara, Kathleen R. and R. Daniel Kelemen. "Seeing Europe Like a State."

Schneider, Christina J. 2018. *The Responsive Union: National Elections and European Governance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

II. Topics in European Integration

Session 5: Contestation over the EU: Parties & the Public (16 February)

- Meeting on Zoom: <https://syracuseuniversity.zoom.us/j/3780202535>

Tier 1 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 5 “Public Opinion”: 123–144.

Marks, Gary, Carole Wilson, and Leonard Ray. 2002. “National Political Parties and European Integration.” *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (July): 585–594.

de Vries, Catherine. 2018. *Euroscepticism and the Future of European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, esp. Chs. 1–6 and 9.

Tier 2 Readings

Hobolt, Sara B. and Catherine E. De Vries. 2016. “Turning Against the Union? The Impact of the Crisis on the Eurosceptic Vote in the 2014 European Parliament Elections.” *Electoral Studies* 44: 504–514.

Brinegar, Adam and Seth Jolly. 2005. “Location, Location, Location: National Contextual Factors and Public Support for European Integration.” *European Union Politics* 6.2 (June): 155–180.

Herzog, Alexander and Joshua A. Tucker. 2009. “The Dynamics of Support: The Winners-Losers Gap in Attitudes Toward EU Membership in Post-Communist Countries.” *European Political Science Review* 2.2: 235–267.

Meijers, Maurits J. 2017. “Contagious Euroscepticism: The Impact of Eurosceptic Challenger Support on Mainstream Party Positions on European Integration.” *Party Politics*, 23.4: 413–423.

Hooghe, Liesbet, Gary Marks, Ryan Bakker, Seth Jolly, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, and Milada Anna Vachudova. 2024. “The Russian Threat and the Consolidation of the West: How Populism and EU-Skepticism Shape Party Support for Ukraine.” *European Union Politics* 25.3: 459–482.

Recommended Readings on Elite-Mass Linkage

Steenbergen, Marco R., Erica E. Edwards and Catherine E. de Vries. 2007. “Who’s Cueing Whom? Mass-Elite Linkages and the Future of European Integration.” *European Union Politics* 8.1: 13–35.

Sanders, David and Gabor Toka. 2013. “Is Anyone Listening? Mass and Elite Opinion Cueing in the EU.” *Electoral Studies* 32.1: 13–25.

Mattila, Mikko and Tapio Raunio. 2006. “Cautious Voters — Supportive Parties. Opinion Congruence between Voters and Parties on the EU Dimension.” *European Union Politics* 7.4: 427–449.

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2005. “Calculation, Community and Cues.” *European Union Politics* 6.4: 419–443.

Supplementary Readings

- Carrubba, Clifford J. 2001. "The Electoral Connection in European Union Politics." *Journal of Politics* 63.1 (February): 141–58.
- Eichenberg, Richard and Russell Dalton. 1993. "Europeans and the European Community: The Dynamics of Public Support for European Integration." *International Organization* 47.4 (Autumn): 507–534.
- Eijk, Cees van der and Mark N. Franklin. 2004. "Potential For Contestation on European Matters at National Elections in Europe." In *European Integration and Political Conflict*, eds. Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen. New York: Cambridge University Press, 32–50.
- Gabel, Matthew. 1998. *Interests and Integration. Market Liberalization, Public Opinion, and European Union*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Hix, Simon. 1999. "Dimensions and Alignments in European Union Politics: Cognitive Constraints and Partisan Responses." *European Journal of Political Research* 35.1 (January): 69–106.
- Jolly, Seth K. 2007. "The Europhile Fringe? Regionalist Party Support for European Integration." *European Union Politics* 8.1: 109–130.
- Kopecky, Petr and Cas Mudde. 2002. "The Two Sides of Euroskepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe." *European Union Politics* 3.3: 297–326.
- Marks, Gary and Liesbet Hooghe. 2004. "Does Identity or Economic Rationality Drive Public Opinion on European Integration?" *Political Science* 37.3: 415–442.
- Marks, Gary, Liesbet Hooghe, Moira Nelson, and Erica Edwards. 2006. "Party Competition and European Integration in East and West: Different Structure, Same Causality." *Comparative Political Studies* 39.2 (March): 155–175.
- McLaren, Lauren. 2002. "Public Support for the European Union: Cost/Benefit Analysis or Perceived Cultural Threat?" *Journal of Politics* 64.2 (May): 551–566.
- Rohrschneider, Robert and Stephen Whitefield. 2004. "Support for Foreign Ownership and Integration in Eastern Europe." *Comparative Political Studies* 37.3: 313–339.
- Schulte-Cloos, Julia. 2018. "Do European Parliament Elections Foster Challenger Parties' Success on the National Level?" *European Union Politics* 19.3: 408–426.
- Stoeckel, Florian. 2013. "Ambivalent or Indifferent? Reconsidering the Structure of EU Public Opinion." *European Union Politics* 14.1: 23–45.
- Taggart, Paul. 1998. "A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems." *European Journal of Political Research* 33.3 (April): 363–388.
- Taggart, Paul and Aleks Szczerbiak. 2004. "Contemporary Euroscepticism in the Systems of the European Union Candidate States of Central and Eastern Europe." *European Journal of Political Research* 43.1 (January): 1–27.
- Tucker, Joshua, Alexander Pacek, and Adam Berinsky. 2002. "Transitional Winners & Losers: Attitudes Toward EU Membership in Post-Communist Countries." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (July): 557–571.

Session 6: European Parliament & Democracy in Europe (23 February)

Tier 1 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 3 “Legislative Politics”: 57–88.

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 6 “Democracy, Parties, and Elections”: 145–174.

Hix, Simon. 2002. “Parliamentary Behavior with Two Principals: Preferences, Parties, and Voting in the European Parliament.” *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3: 688–698.

Hix, Simon and Michael Marsh. 2011. “Second-Order Effects Plus Pan-European Political Swings: An Analysis Of European Parliament Elections Across Time.” *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (March): 4–15.

Kreppel, Amie. 2018. “Bicameralism and the Balance of Power in EU Legislative Politics.” *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 24.1: 11–33.

Schneider, Christina. 2020. “Public Commitments as Signals of Responsiveness in the European Union.” *Journal of Politics* 82.1: 329–344

Tier 2 Readings

Broniecki, Philipp and Bjørn Høyland. 2025. “What Unites the Right in the European Parliament?” *European Union Politics* 26.3: 637–644.

Gattermann, Katjana, Elske van den Hoogen, and Claes de Vreese. 2025. “The Role of Far-Right Party Performance in Shaping Disinformation Concerns of European Voters: Evidence from the 2024 European Parliament Elections.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 33.2: 636–661.

Hix, Simon and Bjørn Høyland. 2013. “Empowerment of the European Parliament.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 16: 171–189.

Supplementary Readings

Costello, Rory. 2010. “Does Bicameralism Promote Stability? Inter-institutional Relations and Coalition Formation in the European Parliament.” *West European Politics* 34.1: 122–144.

de Vries, Catherine E., Wouter van der Brug, Marcel H. van Egmond, and Cees van der Eijk. 2011. “Individual and Contextual Variation in EU Issue Voting: The Role of Political Information.” *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (March): 16–28.

Hix, Simon, Abdul Noury and Gerard Roland. 2009. “Voting Patterns and Alliance Formation in the European Parliament.” *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B* 364: 821–831.

Hobolt, Sara Binzer. 2009. *Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration*. Oxford University Press.

- Hobolt, Sara B. 2012. "Citizen Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union." *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 50.s1: 88–105.
- Hobolt, Sara, Jae-Jae Spoon and James Tilley. 2008. "A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections." *British Journal of Political Science* 39: 93–115.
- Kreppel, Amie. 2002. *The European Parliament and Supranational Party System: A Study in Institutional Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kreppel, Amie. 2002. "Moving Beyond Procedure: An Empirical Analysis of European Parliament Legislative Influence." *Comparative Political Studies* 35.7: 784–813.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 1998. "Europe's 'Democratic Deficit': The Question of Standards." *European Law Journal* 4.1: 5–28.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 2004. "Is there a 'Democratic Deficit' in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis." *Government and Opposition* 39.2: 336–363.
- Reif, Karlheinz, and Hermann Schmitt. 1980. "Nine Second-Order National Elections: A Conceptual Framework For The Analysis Of European Election Results." *European Journal of Political Research* 8.1: 3–45.
- Rohrschneider, Robert. 2002. "The Democracy Deficit and Mass Support for an EU-wide Government." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.2 (April): 463–75.
- Scharpf, Fritz. 1999. *Governing in Europe: Effective and Democratic?* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schmitter, Philippe. 2000. *How to Democratize the European Union... And Why Bother?* Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000.
- Tsebelis, George. 1994. "The Power of the European Parliament as a Conditional Agenda-Setter." *American Political Science Review* 88.1 (March): 128–142.
- Tsebelis, George and Geoffrey Garrett. 2000. "Legislative Politics in the European Union." *European Union Politics* 1.1: 9–36.
- Tsebelis, George and Geoffrey Garrett. 2001. "The Institutional Foundations of Intergovernmentalism and Supranationalism in the European Union." *International Organization* 55.2 (Spring): 357–390.
- Tsebelis, George, Christian B. Jensen, Anastassios Kalandrakis, and Amie Kreppel. 2001. "Legislative Procedures in the European Union: An Empirical Analysis." *British Journal of Political Science* 31.4 (October): 573–599.

Session 7: European Civil Society (2 March)

Tier 1 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 7 “Interest Representation”: 175–204.

Pollack, Mark. 1997. “Representing Diffuse Interests in EC Policy-making.” *JEPP* 4.4: 572–590.

Beyers, Jan. 2004. “Voice and Access: Political Practices of European Interest Associations.” *European Union Politics* 5.2 (June): 211–240.

Bouwen, Pieter and Margaret McCown. 2007. “Lobbying versus Litigation: Political and Legal Strategies of Interest Representation in the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 14.3: 422–443.

Mahoney, Christine. 2007. “Lobbying Success in the United States and the European Union.” *Journal of Public Policy* 27.2: 35–56.

Nørbech, Idunn. 2024. “Does Policy Context Matter for Citizen Engagement in Policymaking? Evidence from the European Commission’s Public Consultation Regime.” *European Union Politics* 25.1: 130–150.

Tier 2 Readings

Bouwen, Pieter. 2002. “Corporate Lobbying in the European Union: The Logic of Access.” *Journal of European Public Policy*. 9.3: 365–390.

Coen, David. 2007. “Empirical and Theoretical Studies in EU Lobbying.” *JEPP* 14.3: 333–345.

Bunea, Adriana and Idunn Nørbech. 2023. “Preserving the Old or Building the New? Reputation-Building Through Strategic Talk and Engagement with Stakeholder Inputs by the European Commission.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 30.9: 1762–1792.

Supplementary Readings

Baumgartner, Frank R. 2007. “EU Lobbying: A View from the US.” *JEPP* 14.3: 482–488.

Eising, Rainer. 2007. “The Access of Business Interests to EU institutions: Towards Elite Pluralism?” *Journal of European Public Policy* 14.3: 384–403.

Greenwood, Justin. 2007. “Organized Civil Society and Democratic Legitimacy in the European Union.” *British Journal of Political Science* 37.2 (April): 333–357.

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 1996. “‘Europe with the Regions’: Channels of Regional Representation in the European Union.” *Publius* 26.1 (Winter): 73–91.

Kohler-Koch, Beate and Christine Quittkat. 2009. “What is Civil Society and Who Represents Civil Society in the EU? Results of an Online Survey among Civil Society Experts.” *Policy and Society* 28.1: 11–22.

Klüver, Heike. 2010. “Europeanization of Lobbying Activities: When National Interest Groups Spill Over to the European Level.” *Journal of European Integration* 32.2: 175–191.

- Klüver, Heike. 2011. "The Contextual Nature of Lobbying: Explaining Lobbying Success in the European Union." *European Union Politics* 12.4: 483–506.
- Klüver, Heike, Christine Mahoney, and Marc Opper. 2015. "Framing in Context: How Interest Groups Employ Framing to Lobby the European Commission." *Journal of European Public Policy* 22.4: 481–498.
- Mahoney, Christine and Michael Beckstrand. 2011. "Following the Money: EU Funding of Civil Society Organizations" *Journal of Common Market Studies* 49.6 (November): 1339–1361.
- Mahoney, Christine. 2008. *Brussels versus the Beltway. Advocacy in the United States and the European Union*. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

Spring Break—No Class (9 March)

Session 8: Delegation & Compliance in the EU (16 March)

Required Readings

- Hix and Høyland. Ch. 2 “Executive Politics”: 25–56.
- Mastenbroek, Ellen. 2005. “EU Compliance: Still a ‘Black Hole’?” *Journal of European Public Policy* 12.6 (December): 1103–1120.
- Tallberg, Jonas. 2002. “Paths to Compliance: Enforcement, Management, and the European Union.” *International Organization* 56.3 (Summer): 609–643.
- Börzel, Tanja A. 2002. “Pace-Setting, Foot-Dragging, and Fence-Sitting: Member State Responses to Europeanization.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.2 (June): 193–214.
- Zhelyazkova, Asya and Eva Thomann. 2022. “‘I did it my way’: Customisation and practical compliance with EU policies.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 29.3: 427–447.
- Waters, Kari. 2023. “The EU Commission: Supplying enforcement and demanding compliance.” *European Union Politics* 25.2: 396–421.

Tier 2 Readings

- Pollack, Mark. 1997. “Delegation, Agency, and Agenda Setting in the European Union.” *International Organization* 51.1: 99–134.
- Tallberg, Jonas. 2002. “Delegation to Supranational Institutions: Why, How, and With What Consequences?” *West European Politics* 25.1: 23–46.
- Vachudova, Milada Anna. 2009. “Corruption and Compliance in the EU’s Post-Communist Members and Candidates.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 47: 43–62.
- Waters, Kari and Samantha Call. 2025. “The European Union as a Target: When Do Democratic Backsliders Rhetorically Challenge the EU?” *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 63.3: 683–703.
- Zhelyazkova, Asya and Reini Schrama. 2024. “When does the EU commission listen to experts? Analysing the effect of external compliance assessments on supranational enforcement in the EU.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 31.9: 2663–2691.

Supplementary Readings

- Alesina, Alberto, Ignazio Angeloni, Ludger Schuknecht. 2005. “What does the European Union do?” *Public Choice* 123.3/4 (June): 275–319.
- Börzel, Tanja A. 2000. “Why there is No ‘Southern Problem’: On Environmental Leaders and Laggards in the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 7.1: 141–162.
- Börzel, Tanja A. 2001. “Non-Compliance in the European Union: Pathology or Statistical Artefact?” *Journal of European Public Policy* 8.5:803–824.

- Börzel, Tanja A and Ulrich Sedelmeier. 2017. “Larger and more Law-abiding? The Impact of Enlargement on Compliance in the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 24.2: 197–217.
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- Greenwood, Justin. 2003. *Interest Representation in the European Union*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ross, Stephen A. 1973. “The Economic Theory of Agency: The Principal’s Problem.” *The American Economic Review*. 63.2 (May): 134–139.
- Tallberg, Jonas. 2000. “The Anatomy of Autonomy: An Institutional Account of Variation in Supranational Influence.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 38.5 (December): 843–864.
- Wallace, Pollack, and Young. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Ch. 13 “Environmental Policy: Contending Dynamics of Policy Change.”
- Williams, Christopher J. 2018. “Responding through Transposition: Public Euroskepticism and European Policy Implementation.” *European Political Science Review* 10.1 (February): 51–70.

Session 9: IPE in the EU—Regulation and Financial & Monetary Policy (23 March)

Tier 1 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 8 “Regulation of the Single Market”: 207–240.

Caporaso, James. 1996. “The European Union and Forms of State: Westphalian, Regulatory or Post-Modern?” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 34.1 (March): 29–52.

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 10 “Economic and Monetary Union”: 273–298.

McNamara, Kathleen. 1999. “Consensus and Constraints: Ideas and Capital Mobility in European Monetary Integration.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 37.3 (September): 455–476.

Bechtel, Michael M., Jens Hainmueller, and Yotam M. Margalit. 2014. “Preferences for International Redistribution: The Divide Over the Eurozone Bailouts.” *American Journal of Political Science* 58.4 (October): 835–856.

Walter, Stefanie, Elias Dinas, Ignacio Jurado, and Nikitas Konstantinidis. 2018. “Noncooperation by Popular Vote: Expectations, Foreign Intervention, and the Vote in the 2015 Greek Bailout Referendum.” *International Organization* 72 (Fall): 969–994.

van’t Klooster, Jens. 2023. “The Politics of the ECB’s Market-Based Approach to Government Debt.” *Socio-Economic Review* 21.2: 11031127.

Tier 2 Readings

Schneider, Christina J. and Branislav Slantchev. 2018. “The domestic politics of international cooperation: Germany and the European debt crisis.” *International Organization* 72.1: 1–31.

Spendzharova, Aneta. 2012. “Is More ‘Brussels’ the Solution? New European Union Member States’ Preferences about the European Financial Architecture.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 50.2: 315–334.

Leek, Lauren. 2025 “Obsolete but Influential? The Role of National Central Banks in Shaping the European Central Bank Agenda.” *Journal of European Public Policy* (online first 2025).

Supplementary Readings

Copelovitch, Mark, Jeffrey Frieden, and Stefanie Walter. 2016. “Special Issue: The Political Economy of the Euro Crisis.” *Comparative Political Studies* 49.7.

Barry, Frank, John Bradley, Aoife Hannan. 2001. “The Single Market, the Structural Funds and Ireland’s Recent Economic Growth.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 39.3 (September): 537–552.

Buckley, James and David Howarth. 2010. “Internal Market: Gesture Politics? Explaining the EU’s Response to the Financial Crisis.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 48 (Annual Review): 119–141.

Cohen, Benjamin J. 2003. “Are Monetary Unions Inevitable?” *International Studies Perspectives* 4.3 (August): 275–292.

- Eberlein, Burkard and Edgar Grande. 2005. "Beyond Delegation: Transnational Regulatory Regimes and the EU Regulatory State." *Journal of European Public Policy* 12.1 (February): 89-112.
- Egan, Michelle. 2001. *Constructing a European Market: Standards, Regulation, and Governance*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Selections from Eichengreen, Barry and Jeffry A. Frieden. 2001. *The Political Economy of European Monetary Unification*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press (esp. Barry Eichengreen and Jeffry Frieden ("The Political Economy of European Monetary Unification"), Geoffrey Garrett ("The Politics of Maastricht"), and Lisa Martin ("International and Domestic Institutions in the EMU Process and Beyond").)
- Hausmann, Ricardo. 1999. "Should There Be Five Currencies or One Hundred and Five?" *Foreign Policy* 116 (Autumn): 65-79.
- Heise, Arne. 2012. "Governance Without Government or, The Euro Crisis and What Went Wrong with European Economic Governance." *International Journal of Political Economy* 41.2 (Summer): 42-60.
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary. 2001. *Multi-Level Governance and European Integration*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 81-118 (Chs. 5-7).
- Hösli, Madeleine. 2005. *The Euro: A Concise Introduction to European Monetary Integration*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 1996. *Regulating Europe*. London: Routledge.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 1994. "The Rise of the Regulatory State in Europe." *West European Politics* 17.3 (July): 77-101.
- McNamara, Kathleen. 1998. *The Currency of Ideas: Monetary Politics in the European Union*. Cornell UP.
- Nicolaides, Phedon. 2004. "The Political Economy of Multi-tiered Regulation in Europe." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 42.3 (September): 599-618.
- Pollack, Mark A. 2003. "Regulating Europe: The Commission, the Court, and the Regulation of the European Market." In *The Engines of European Integration: Delegation, Agency, and Agenda Setting in the European Union*. New York: Oxford University Press, 323-374.
- Sachs, Jeffrey and Felipe Larrain. 1999. "Why Dollarization Is More Straitjacket Than Salvation." *Foreign Policy* 116 (Autumn): 80-92.
- Sandbu, Martin. 2015. *Europe's Orphan The Future of the Euro and the Politics of Debt*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Simmons, Beth. 2001. "The International Politics of Harmonization: The Case of Capital Market Integration" *International Organization* 55.3 (September): 589-620.
- Selections from Wallace, Pollack, and Young. *Policy-Making in the European Union*:
- Ch. 5 "The Single Market: Equipped for a more hostile world?"
 - Ch. 6 "Competition Policy: The changing scope and content of market governance."
 - Ch. 7 "Economic and Monetary Union: Governing the euro area in testing times."
 - Ch. 10 "Cohesion Policy: The Coming Storm."

Session 10: IPE in the EU: Trade (30 March)

Tier 1 Readings

- Young, Alasdair. 2025. Ch. 15 “Trade Policy: The Rise of Geoeconomics.” in Young, Wallace, and Pollack *Policy-Making in the EU* 9th edition.
- McNamara, Kathleen R. 2024. “Transforming Europe? The EU’s Industrial Policy and Geopolitical Turn.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 31.9: 2371–2396.
- Meunier, Sophie and Kalypso Nicolaïdis. 2006. “The European Union as a Conflicted Trade Power.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 13.6 (September): 906–925.
- Meunier, Sophie. 2000. “What Single Voice? European Institutions and EU-U.S. Trade Negotiations.” *International Organization* 54.1 (Winter): 103–135.
- Davis, Christina L. 2004. “International Institutions and Issue Linkage: Building Support for Agricultural Trade Liberalization.” *American Political Science Review* 98.1 (February): 153–169.
- Alter, Karen J. and Sophie Meunier. 2006. “Nested and Competing Regimes in the Transatlantic Banana Trade Dispute.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 13.3 (April): 362–382.

Tier 2 Readings

- Sbragia, Alberta. 2010. “The EU, the US, and Trade Policy: Competitive Interdependence in the Management of Globalization.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 17.3: 368–382.
- Freudlsperger, Christian and Sophie Meunier. 2024. “When Foreign Policy Becomes Trade Policy: The EU’s Anti-Coercion Instrument.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 62.4: 1063–1079.
- Young, Alasdair and John Peterson. 2006. “The EU and the New Trade Politics.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 13.6: 795–814.
- Young, Alasdair and John Peterson. 2013. “‘We care about you, but ...’: The Politics of EU Trade Policy and Development.” *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 26.3: 497–518.

Supplementary Readings

- Davis, Christina L. 2003. *Food Fights Over Free Trade: How International Institutions Promote Agricultural Trade Liberalization*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Goldstein, Judith and Lisa L. Martin. 2000. “Legalization, Trade Liberalization, and Domestic Politics: A Cautionary Note.” *International Organization* 54.3 (Summer): 603–632.
- Hiscox, Michael. 2002. *International Trade and Political Conflict: Commerce, Coalitions and Factor Mobility*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Mayda, Anna Maria and Dani Rodrik. 2005. “Why Are Some People (and Countries) More Protectionist than Others?” *European Economic Review* 49.6 (August): 1393–1430.

Session 11: Paper Research Design Week (6 April)

By **April 5th**, submit a research design (~ five pages) that identifies your research question, review the literature relevant to your question, discuss the method of analysis you intend to employ, and describe the data you will use to evaluate your hypotheses (if applicable).

Session 12: A Common Foreign & Security Policy (13 April)

Required Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 12 “Foreign Policies”: 331–356.

Ginsberg, Roy H. 1999. “Conceptualizing the European Union as an International Actor: Narrowing the Theoretical Capability-Expectation Gap.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 37.3 (September): 429–454.

Hill, Christopher. 2001. “The EU’s Capacity for Conflict Prevention.” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 6.3 (Fall): 315–333.

Smith, Michael. 2004. “Toward a Theory of EU Foreign Policy-Making: Multi-level Governance, Domestic Politics, and National Adaptation to Europe’s Common Foreign and Security Policy.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 11.4 (August): 740–758.

Johansson-Nogués, Elisabeth and Francesca Leso. 2025. “Geopolitical EU? The EU’s Wartime Assistance to Ukraine.” *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 63.1: 127–142.

Krotz, Ulrich, Danilo Di Mauro, and Jonas J. Driedger. 2025. “War as External Cause: Russia’s Invasion of Ukraine, the Theorising of European Integration and EU Politics, and the EU’s Arduous Formation in Foreign and Security Policy.” *Journal of European Public Policy* online first.

Tier 2 Readings

Whitman, Richard G. 2004. “NATO, the EU and ESDP: An Emerging Division of Labour?” *Contemporary Security Policy* 25.3 (December): 430–451.

Rosato, Sebastian. 2011. “Europe’s Troubles: Power Politics and the State of the European Project.” *International Security* 35.4 (Spring): 45–86.

Schilde, Kaija. 2017. “European Military Capabilities: Enablers and Constraints on EU Power?” *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 55.1: 37–53.

Scicluna, Nicole M. and Stefan Auer. 2023. “Pushing the EU’s Boundaries: Enlargement and Foreign Policy Actorness after the Russian Invasion of Ukraine.” *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 61 (Annual Review): 45–56.

Supplementary Readings

Cross, Mai’a Davis, Jolyon Howorth, Anand Menon, and Zachary Selden. 2011. “EUSA Review Forum: EU as a Global Actor since Lisbon.” *EUSA Review* 24.2 (Spring): 3–12.

- Dinan, Desmond. 2011. "Governance and Institutions: Implementing the Lisbon Treaty in the Shadow of the Euro Crisis." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 49 (Annual Review): 103–121.
- Frieden, Jeffrey. 2004. "One Europe, One Vote? The Political Economy of European Union Representation in International Organizations." *European Union Politics* 5.2 (June): 261–276.
- Glarbo, Kenneth. 1999. "Wide-Awake Diplomacy: Reconstructing the Common Foreign and Security Policy of the European Union." *Journal of European Public Policy* 6.4 (December): 634–651.
- Hill, Christopher. 1993. "The Capability-Expectations Gap, or Conceptualising Europe's International Role." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 31.3 (September): 305–328.
- Howorth, Jolyon. 2010. "The EU as a Global Actor: Grand Strategy for a Global Grand Bargain?" *Journal of Common Market Studies* 48.3: 455–474.
- Kagan, Robert. 2002. "Power and Weakness." *Policy Review* 113 (June/July): 3–28.
- Keohane, Robert. 2002. "Ironies of Sovereignty: The European Union and the United States." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.4: 743–65.
- Keukeleire, Stephan. 2010. "European Security and Defense Policy: From Taboo to a Spearhead of EU Foreign Policy." In *The Foreign Policy of the European Union: Assessing Europe's Role in the World*, ed. Federiga Bindi. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 51–72.
- Kurc, Caglar and Sibel Oktay. 2018. "Taking production relations seriously: the role of defence firms in armaments cooperation." *European Security* 27.4: 469–489.
- Michaelowa, Katharina, Bernhard Reinsberg, and Christina J. Schneider. 2018. "The Politics of Double Delegation in the European Union." *International Studies Quarterly* 62.4: 821–833.
- Piana, Claire. 2002. "The EU's Decision-Making Process in the Common Foreign and Security Policy: The Case of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia." *European Foreign Affairs Review* 7.2 (Summer): 209–226.
- Schilde, Kaija. 2017. *The Political Economy of European Security*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Michael E. 2000. "Conforming to Europe: The Domestic Impact of EU Foreign Policy Co-operation." *Journal of European Public Policy* 7.4 (October): 613–631.
- Treacher, Adrian. 2004. "From Civilian Power to Military Actor: The EU's Resistable Transformation." *European Foreign Affairs Review* 9.1 (Spring): 49–66.
- Wæver, Ole. 2000. "The EU as a Security Actor: Reflections from a Pessimistic Constructivist on Post-Sovereign Security Orders." In *International Relations Theory and the Politics of European Integration: Power, Security, and Community*, eds. Morten Kelstrup and Michael C. Williams. London: Routledge, 250–294.
- Wallace, Pollack, and Young. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Ch. 17 "Foreign, Security, and Defence Policy: Towards a stronger global role."

Session 13: Moving East: Effects on Eastern Europe & Beyond (20 April)

Tier 1 Readings

- Grzymala-Busse, Anna and Abby Innes. 2003. "Great Expectations: the EU and Domestic Political Competition in East Central Europe." *East European Politics and Societies* 17.1 (February): 64–73.
- Vachudova, Milada Anna. 2005. *Europe Undivided. Democracy, Leverage & Integration After Communism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ch. 3 "The Passive Leverage of the European Union": 63–80
 - Ch. 5 "The Active Leverage of the European Union": 105–138
 - Ch. 8 "The Endgame of the Negotiations and the Future of an Enlarged European Union": 223–256.
- Kelley, Judith. 2004. "International Actors on the Domestic Scene: Membership Conditionality and Socialization by International Institutions." *International Organization* 58.3 (July): 425–457.
- Anghel, Viorela and Jelena Džankić. 2023. "Wartime EU: Consequences of the Russia-Ukraine War on the Enlargement Process." *Journal of European Integration* 45.3: 487501.

Tier 2 Readings

- Moravcsik, Andrew and Milada Anna Vachudova. 2003. "National Interests, State Power and EU Enlargement." *East European Politics and Societies* 17.1: 42–57.
- Bracic, Ana. 2016. "Reaching the Individual: EU Accession, NGOs, and Human Rights." *American Political Science Review* 110.3 (August): 530–546.
- Spendzharova, Aneta B. and Milada Anna Vachudova. 2012. "Catching Up? Consolidating Liberal Democracy in Bulgaria and Romania after EU Accession." *West European Politics* 35.1: 39–58.
- Petrova, Bilyana and Aleksandra Sznajder Lee. 2024. "The Effect of European Integration on Economic Redistribution in Central and Eastern Europe." *European Union Politics* 25.1: 17–41. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14651165231210943>
- Hunter, Tom, Natasha Wunsch, and Marie-Eve Bélanger. 2025. "A Geopolitical Turning Point? Enlargement Discourse After the Russian Invasion of Ukraine." *European Union Politics* 26.4: 689–713.

Supplementary Readings

- Hooghe, Liesbet. 2005. "Several Roads Lead to International Norms, but Few Via International Socialization: A Case Study of the European Commission." *International Organization* 59.4 (October): 861–898.
- Kelley, Judith G. 2006. *Ethnic Politics in Europe: The Power of Norms and Incentives*. Princeton UP.
- Mansfield, Edward D. and Jon C. Pevehouse. 2000. "Trade Blocs, Trade Flows and International Conflict." *International Organization* 54.4 (November): 775–808.
- Pevehouse, Jon C. 2002. "Democracy from the Outside-In? International Organizations and Democratization." *International Organization* 56.3 (August): 515–549.

- Pevehouse, Jon C. 2002. "With a Little Help from My Friends? Regional Organizations and the Consolidation of Democracy." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (July): 611–626.
- Saideman, Stephen M. and R. William Ayres. 2007. "Pie Crust Promises and the Sources of Foreign Policy: The Limited Impact of Accession and the Priority of Domestic Constituencies." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 3.3 (July): 189–210.
- Sasse, Gwendolyn. 2008. "The Politics of EU Conditionality: The Norm of Minority Protection During and Beyond EU Accession." *Journal of European Public Policy* 15.6 (September): 842–860.
- Schneider, Christina J. 2012. *Conflict, Negotiation and European Union Enlargement*. Cambridge UP.
- Wallace, Pollack, and Young. Ch. 19 "Enlargement: New Geopolitical Dynamics and Persistent Constraints."

Session 14: Paper Presentations (27 April)

Final papers due (5 May)

University Policies

Academic Integrity

The Syracuse University Academic Integrity Policy holds students accountable for the integrity of the work they submit. Students should be familiar with the Policy and know that it is their responsibility to learn about instructor and general academic expectations with regard to proper citation of sources in written work. The policy also governs the integrity of work submitted in exams and assignments as well as the veracity of signatures on attendance sheets and other verifications of participation in class activities. Serious sanctions can result from academic dishonesty of any sort. For more information and the complete policy, see academicintegrity.syr.edu.

Academic dishonesty will not be tolerated. If I suspect academic dishonesty or plagiarism, I will submit formal reports to the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences. Also, www.plagiarism.org is a useful website for tips on citations and other writing resources.

Artificial Intelligence

Based on the assignments in this course and our specified learning outcomes, the full use of artificial intelligence as a tool, *with disclosure and citation*, is permitted in this course. Students do not need to ask permission to use these tools before starting an assignment or exam, but they must explicitly and fully indicate which tools were used and describe how they were used.

Statement Regarding Disability-Related Accommodations

Syracuse University values diversity and inclusion; we are committed to a climate of mutual respect and full participation. There may be aspects of the instruction or design of this course that result in barriers to your inclusion and full participation in this course. I invite any student to contact me to discuss strategies and/or accommodations (academic adjustments) that may be essential to your success and to collaborate with the Center for Disability Resources (CDR) in this process.

If you would like to discuss disability-accommodations or register with CDR, please visit Center for Disability Resources. Please call (315) 443-4498 or email disabilityresources@syr.edu for more detailed information.

The CDR is responsible for coordinating disability-related academic accommodations and will work with the student to develop an access plan. Since academic accommodations may require early planning and generally are not provided retroactively, please contact CDR as soon as possible to begin this process.

Religious Observances Policy

SU's religious observances notification and policy, found at <http://hendricks.syr.edu/spiritual-life/index.html>, recognizes the diversity of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holidays according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes for regular session classes and by the submission deadline for flexibly formatted classes. Student deadlines and the notification form are posted in MySlice under Enrollment → Religious Observance.

Campus Resources

There may be times during the semester that you need assistance, academically or otherwise. There are a wide variety of campus resources that may be able to help. Please consider using help when you need it. If you don't know what type of help you need, you can ask me or other faculty in Maxwell.

- [Counseling and Support](#)
- [Health & Wellness](#)
- [Writing Center](#)
- [Tutoring Services: Center for Learning and Student Success](#)
- [Financial Counseling](#)
- [Career Services](#)
- [LGBTQ+ Resource Center](#)

Harassment

Federal and state law, and University policy prohibit discrimination and harassment based on sex or gender (including sexual harassment, sexual assault, domestic/dating violence, stalking, sexual exploitation, and retaliation). If a student has been harassed or assaulted, they can obtain confidential counseling support, 24-hours a day, 7 days a week, from the Sexual and Relationship Violence Response Team at the Counseling Center (315-443-8000, Barnes Center at The Arch, 150 Sims Drive, Syracuse, New York 13244). Incidents of sexual violence or harassment can be reported non-confidentially to the University's Title IX Officer (Sheila Johnson Willis, 315-443-0211, titleix@syr.edu, 005 Steele Hall). Reports to law enforcement can be made to the University's Department of Public Safety (315-443-2224, 005 Sims Hall), the Syracuse Police Department (511 South State Street, Syracuse, New York, 911 in case of emergency or 315-435-3016 to speak with the Abused Persons Unit), or the State Police (844-845-7269). I will seek to keep information you share with me private to the greatest extent possible, but as a professor I have mandatory reporting responsibilities to share information regarding sexual misconduct, harassment, and crimes I learn about with the University's Title IX Officer to help make our campus a safer place for all.